

# LNA

Impulsionando  
novas  
descobertas



## SOAR, Gemini, OPD +

Eder Martioli  
LNA/MCTI



Research Institute under the MCTI CREATED IN 1985 WITH THE MISSION :

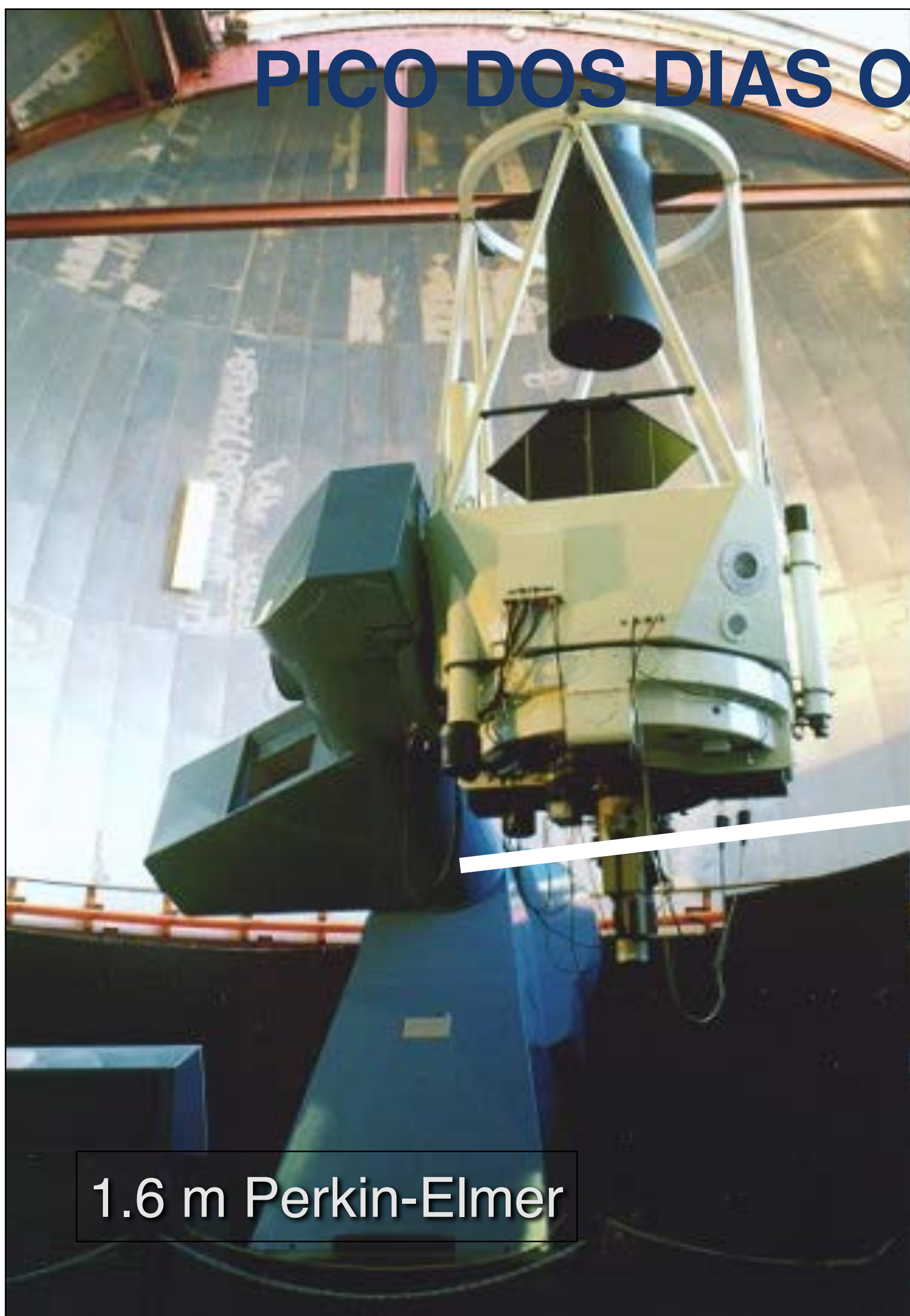
*“To foster Brazilian astrophysics through collaboration by developing and managing **observational** and **laboratory** infrastructure to enable scientific discoveries and technological innovation.”*



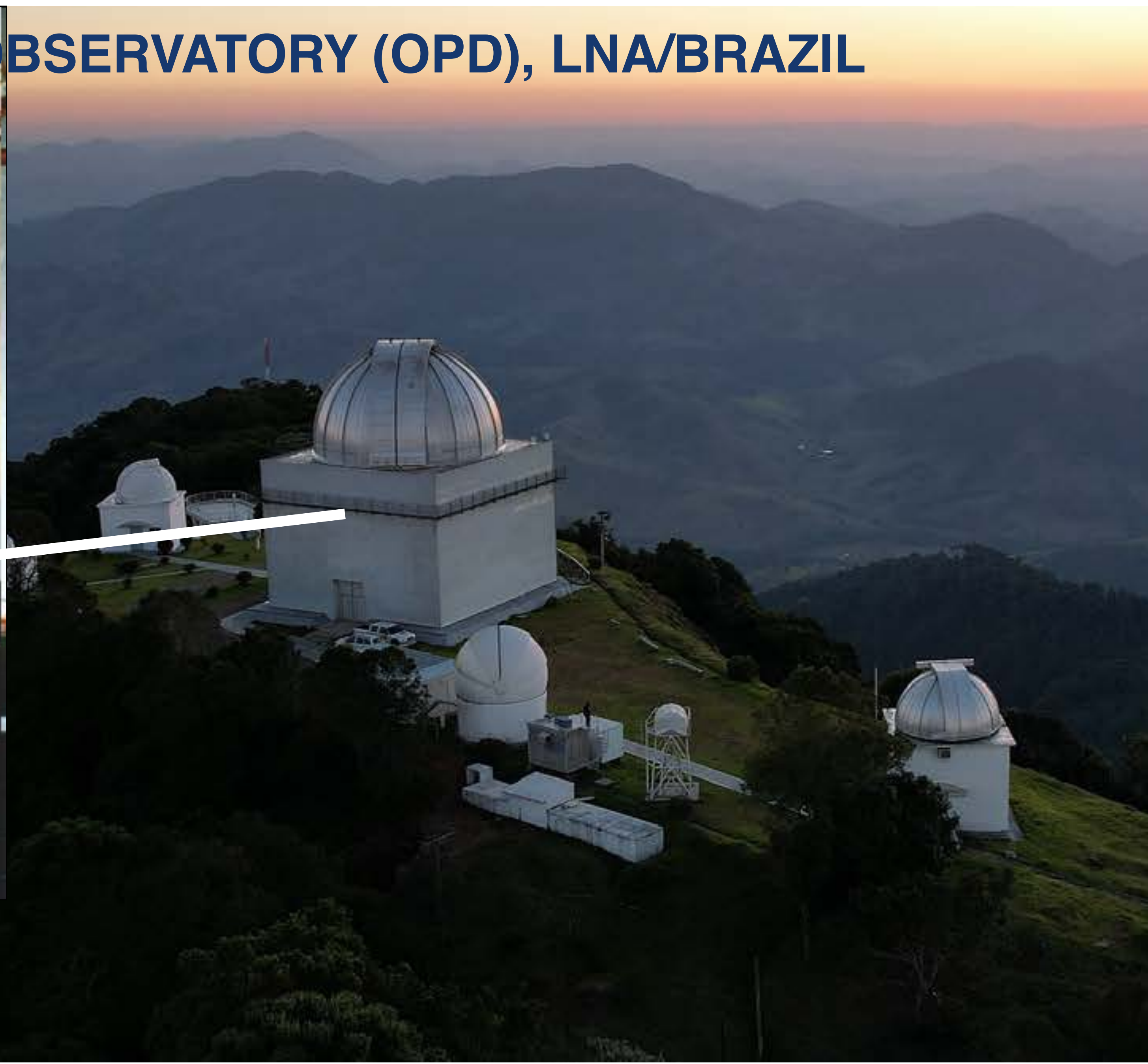
# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD), LNA/BRAZIL



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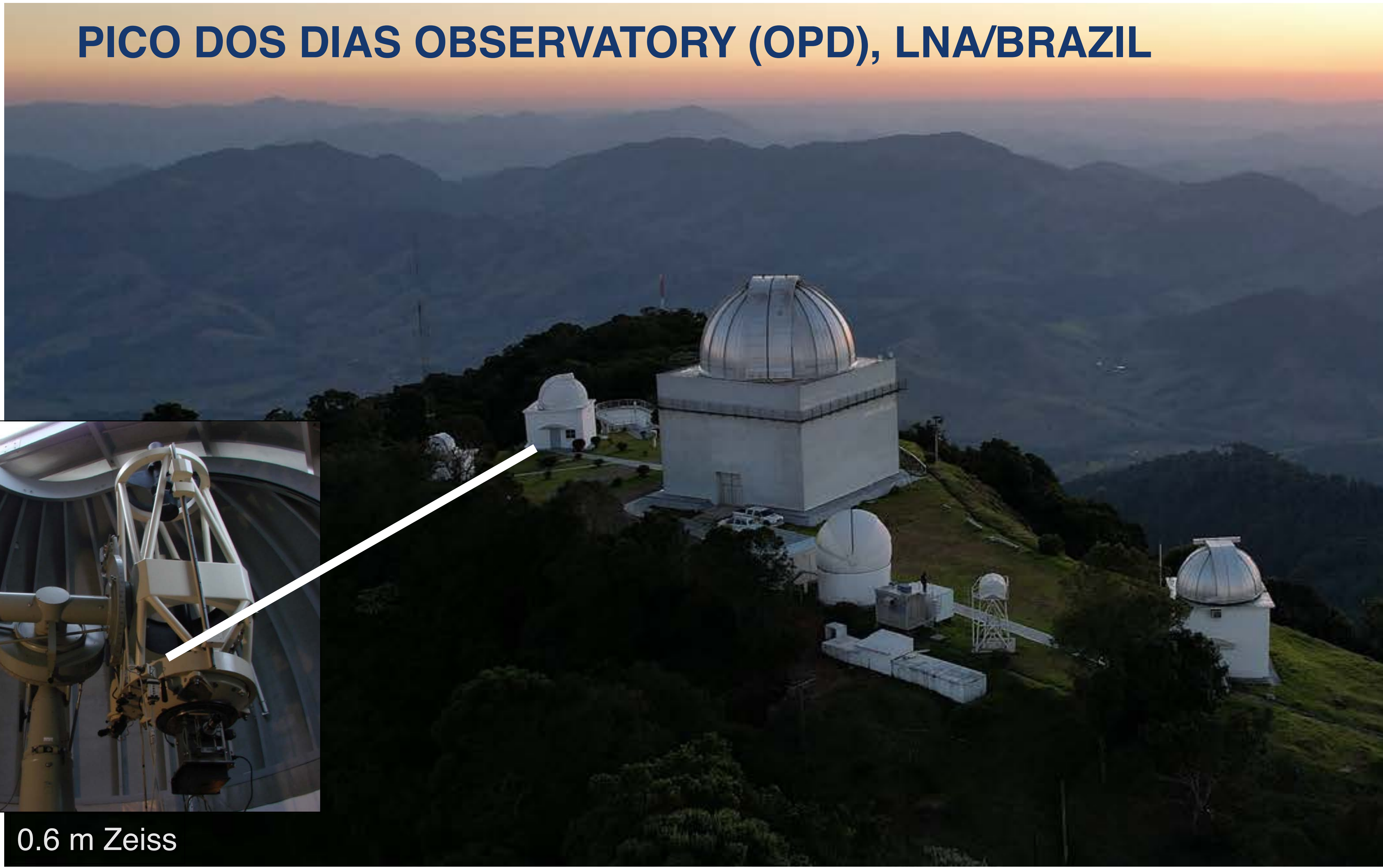
1.6 m Perkin-Elmer



# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD), LNA/BRAZIL



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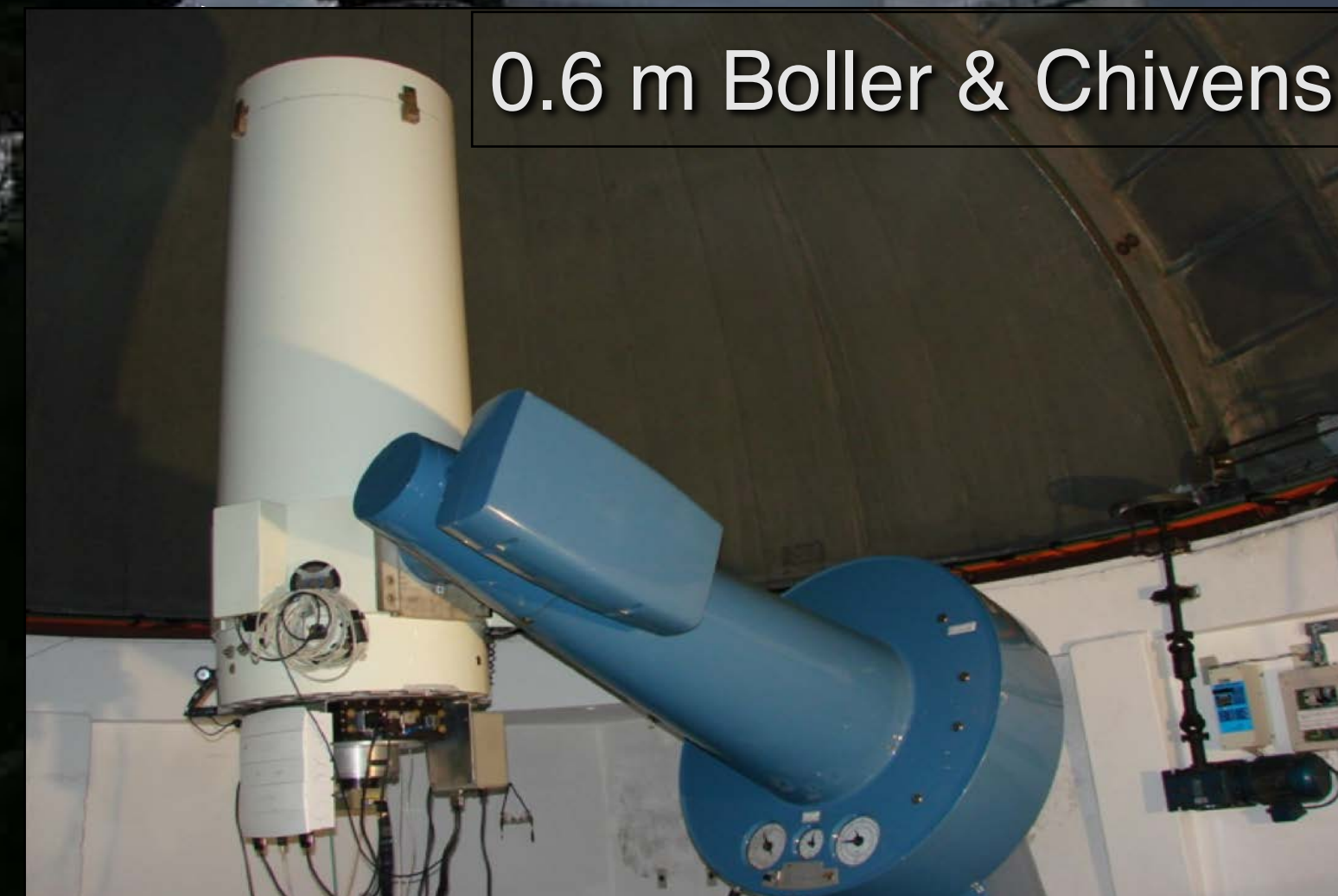
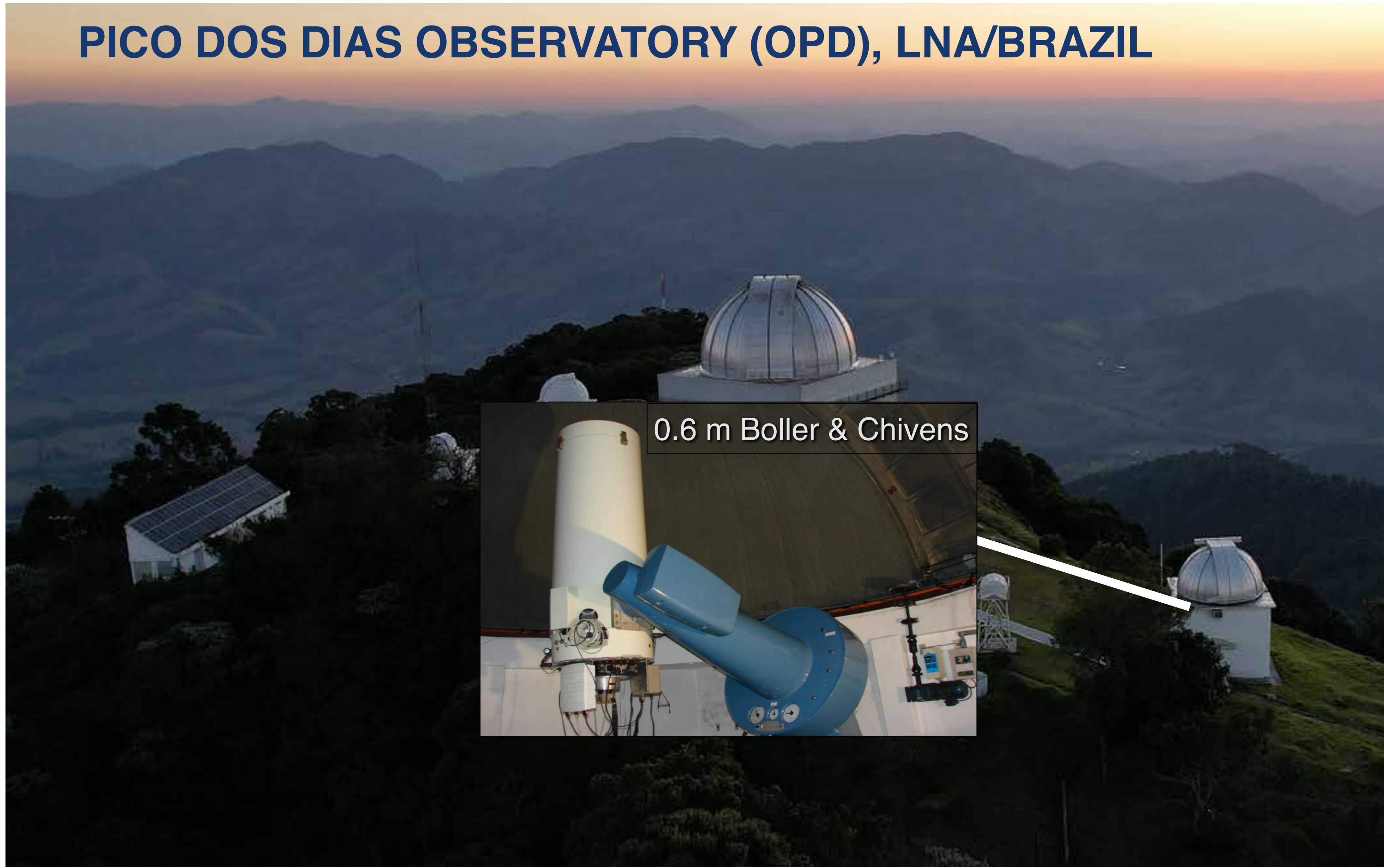


0.6 m Zeiss

# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD), LNA/BRAZIL



# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD), LNA/BRAZIL

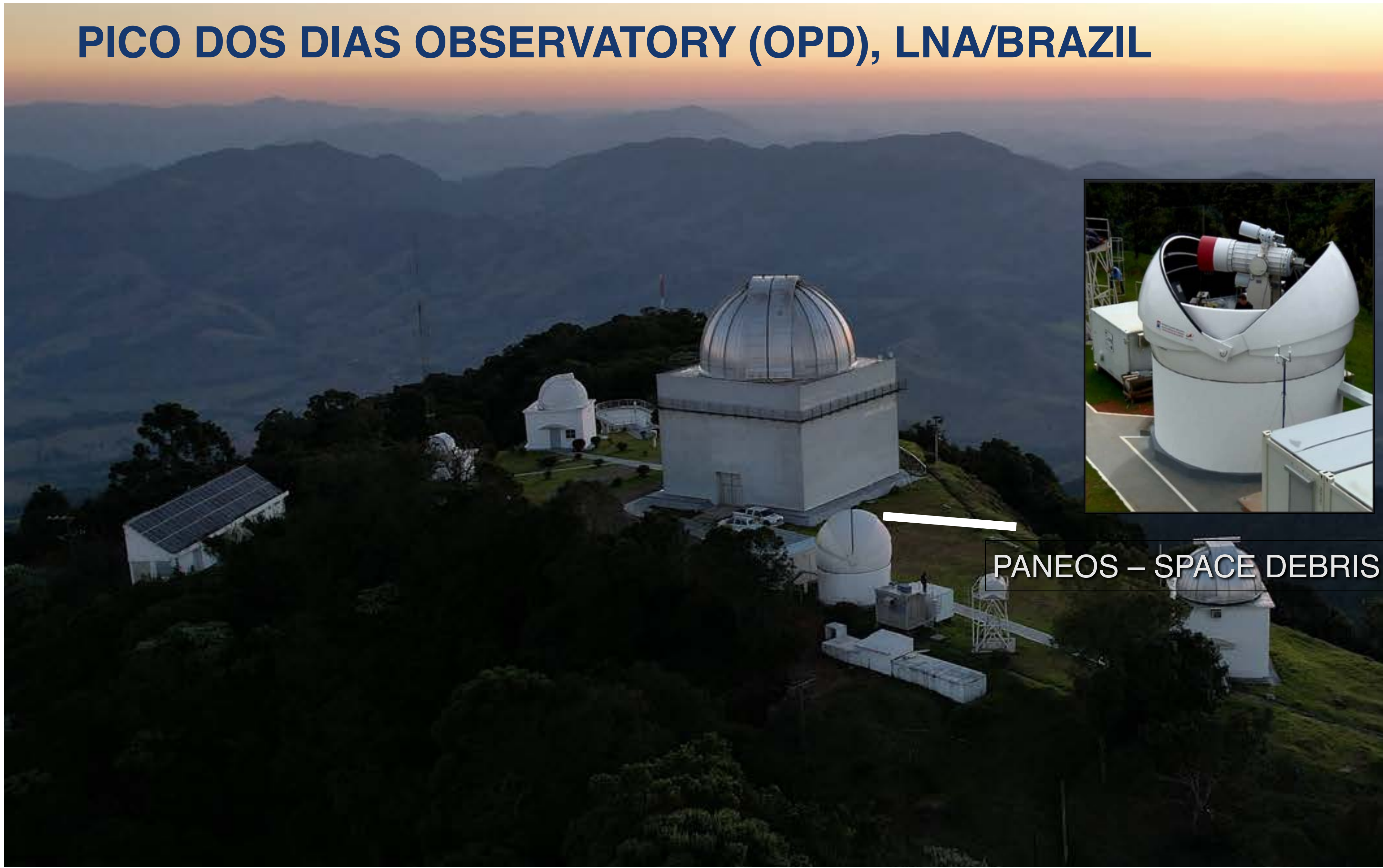


0.6 m Boller & Chivens

# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD), LNA/BRAZIL



# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD), LNA/BRAZIL



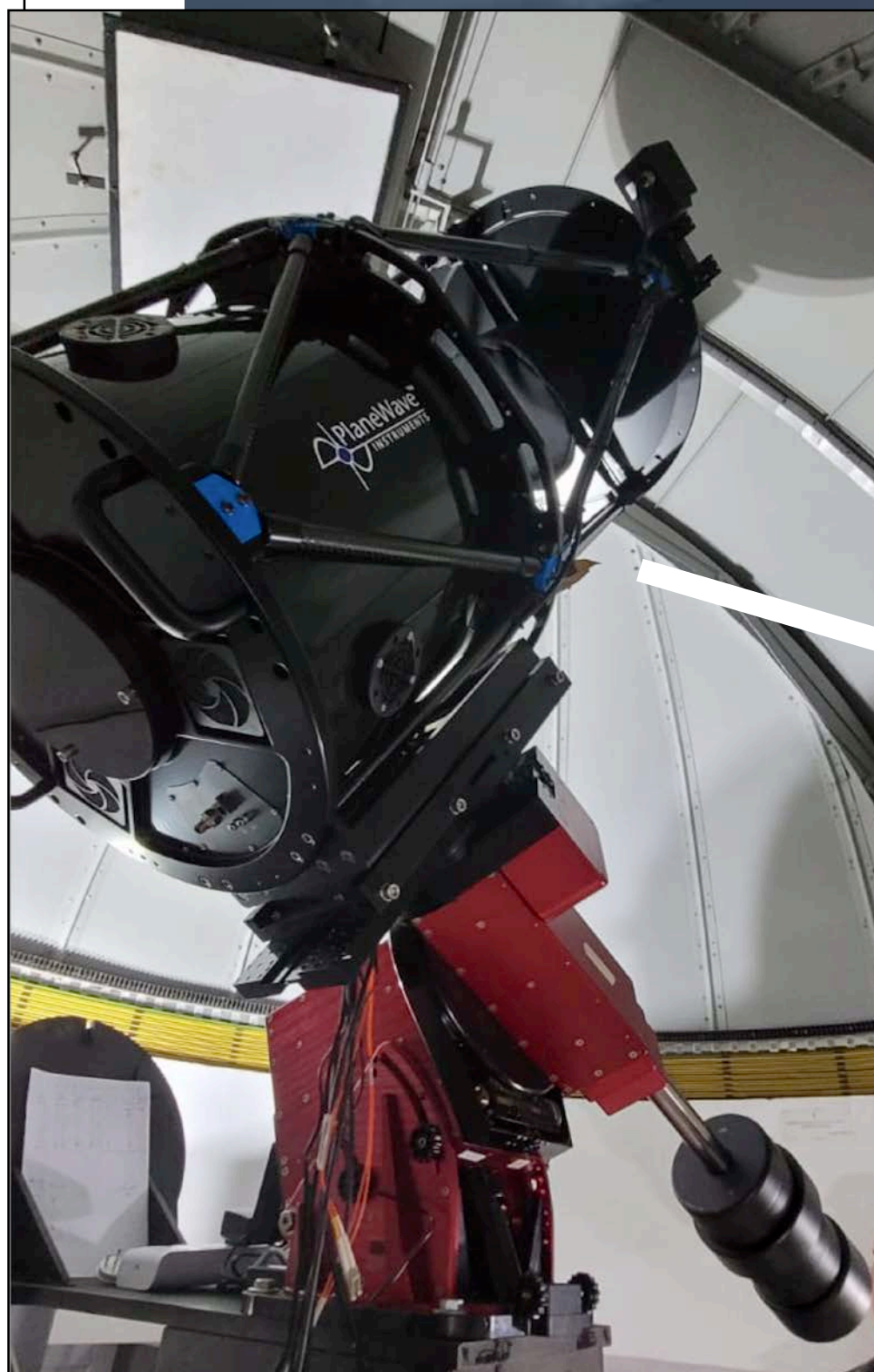
PANEOS – SPACE DEBRIS

# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD), LNA/BRAZIL

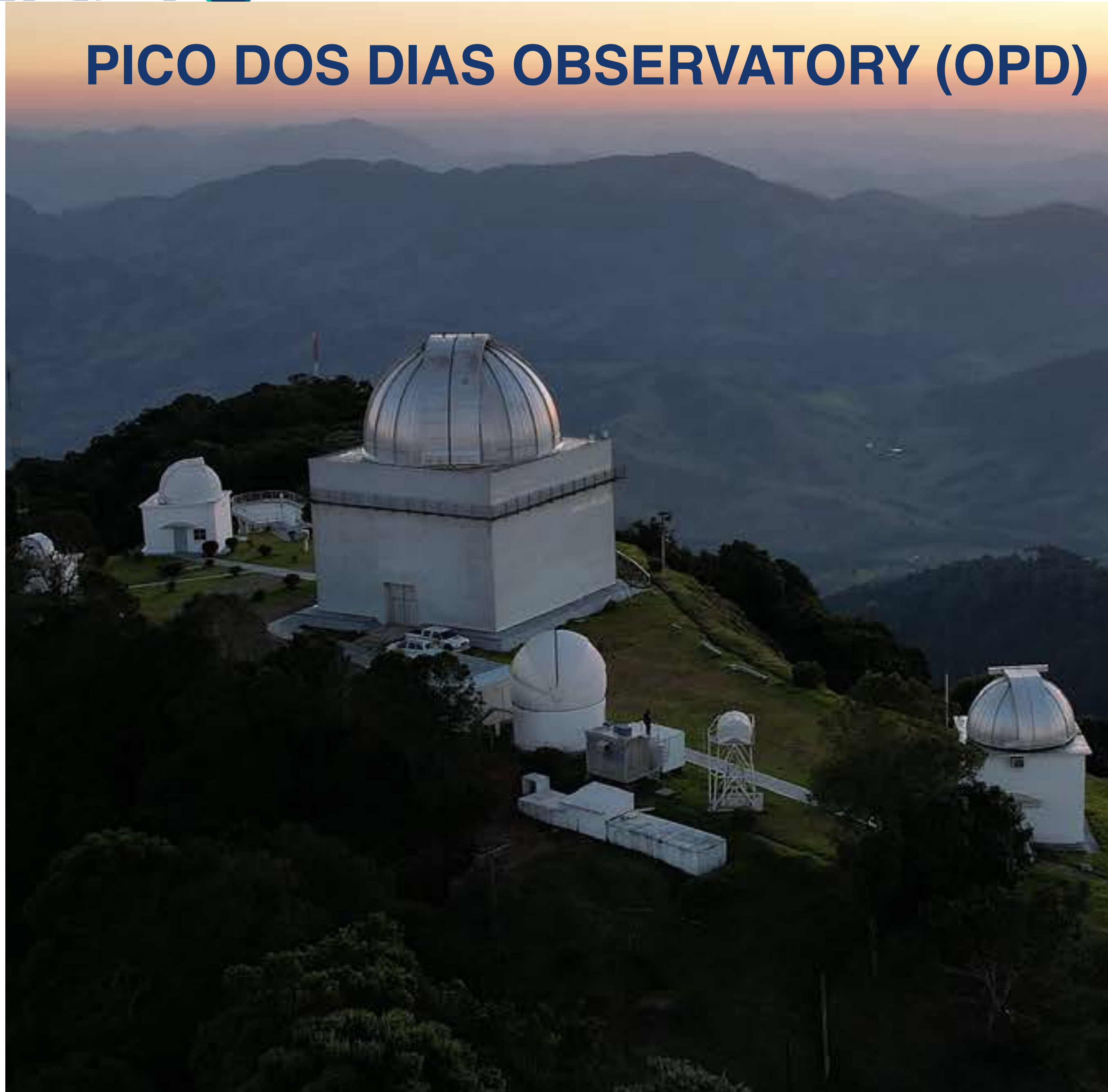


# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD), LNA/BRAZIL

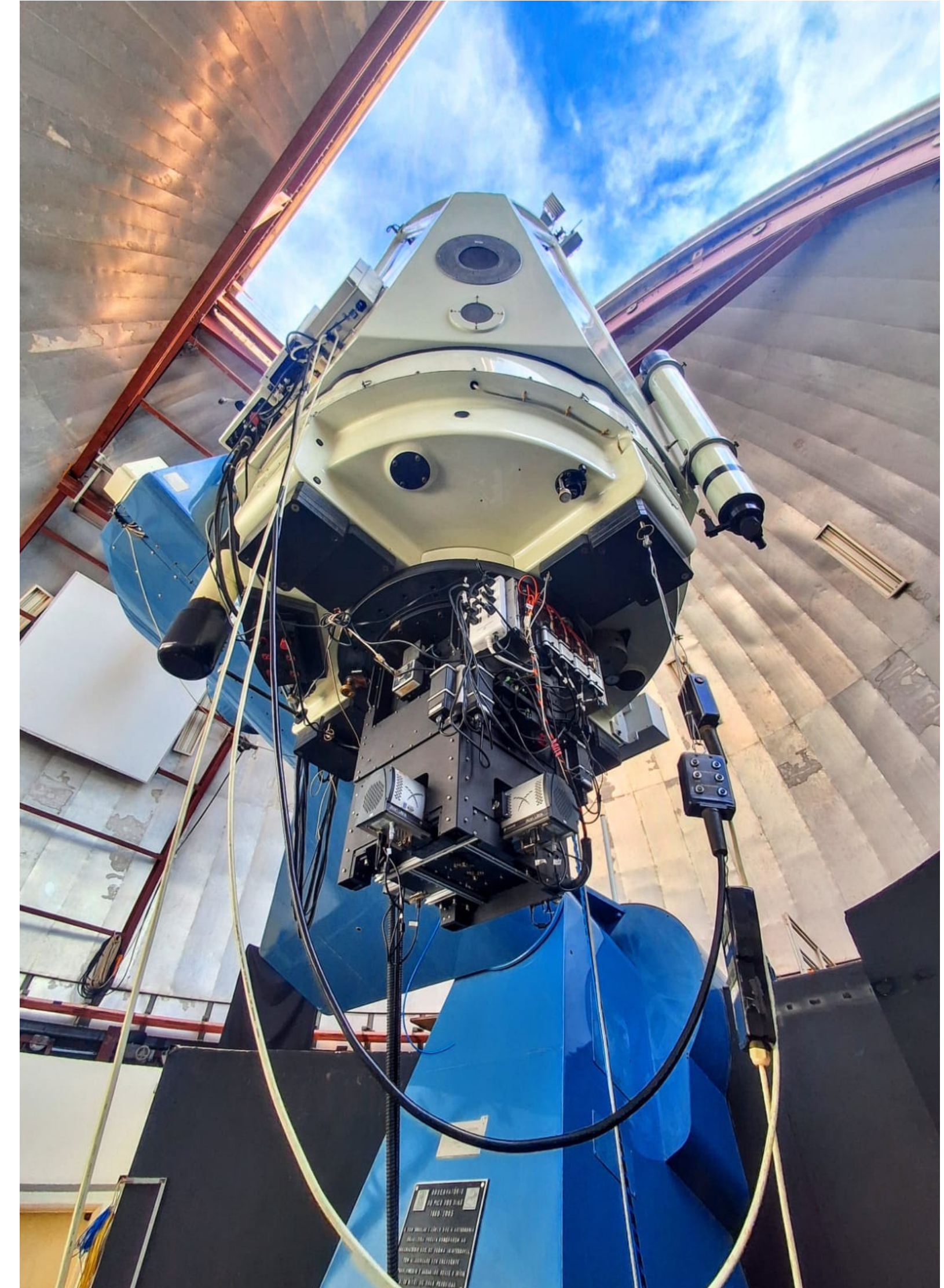
ROBO43 CDK17 Planewave



# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD)

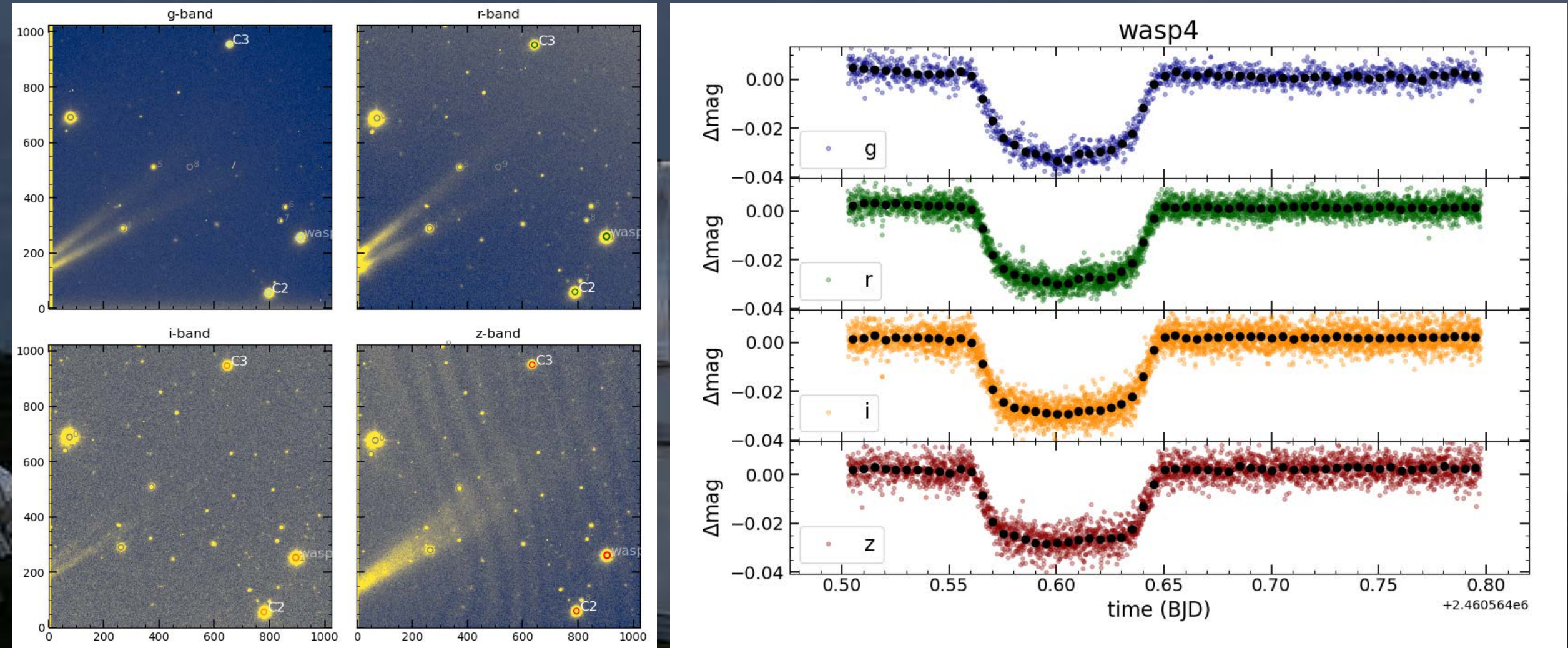


# Perkin-Elmer 1.6 m SPARC4

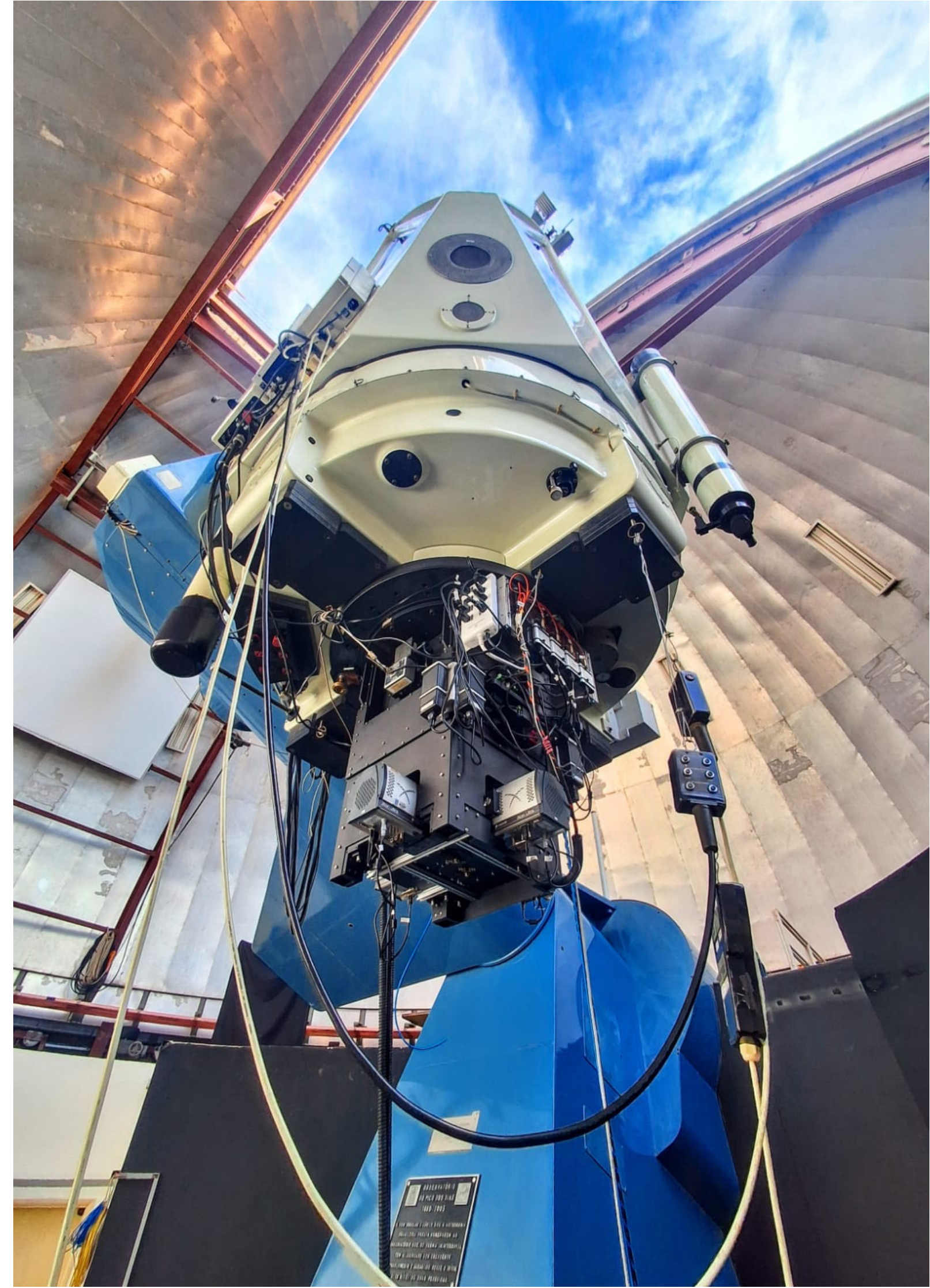


# PICO DOS DIAS OBSERVATORY (OPD)

## Transit of WASP-4 b (G8V V=12.48)



# Perkin-Elmer 1.6 m SPARC4



# 4m SOAR Telescope

## Cerro Pachon (Chile)

**Fraction of the Obs. Time:**

**BRASIL (31%)**

NOIRLab/EUA (30%)

MSU/EUA (16.5%)

UNC/EUA (12.5%)

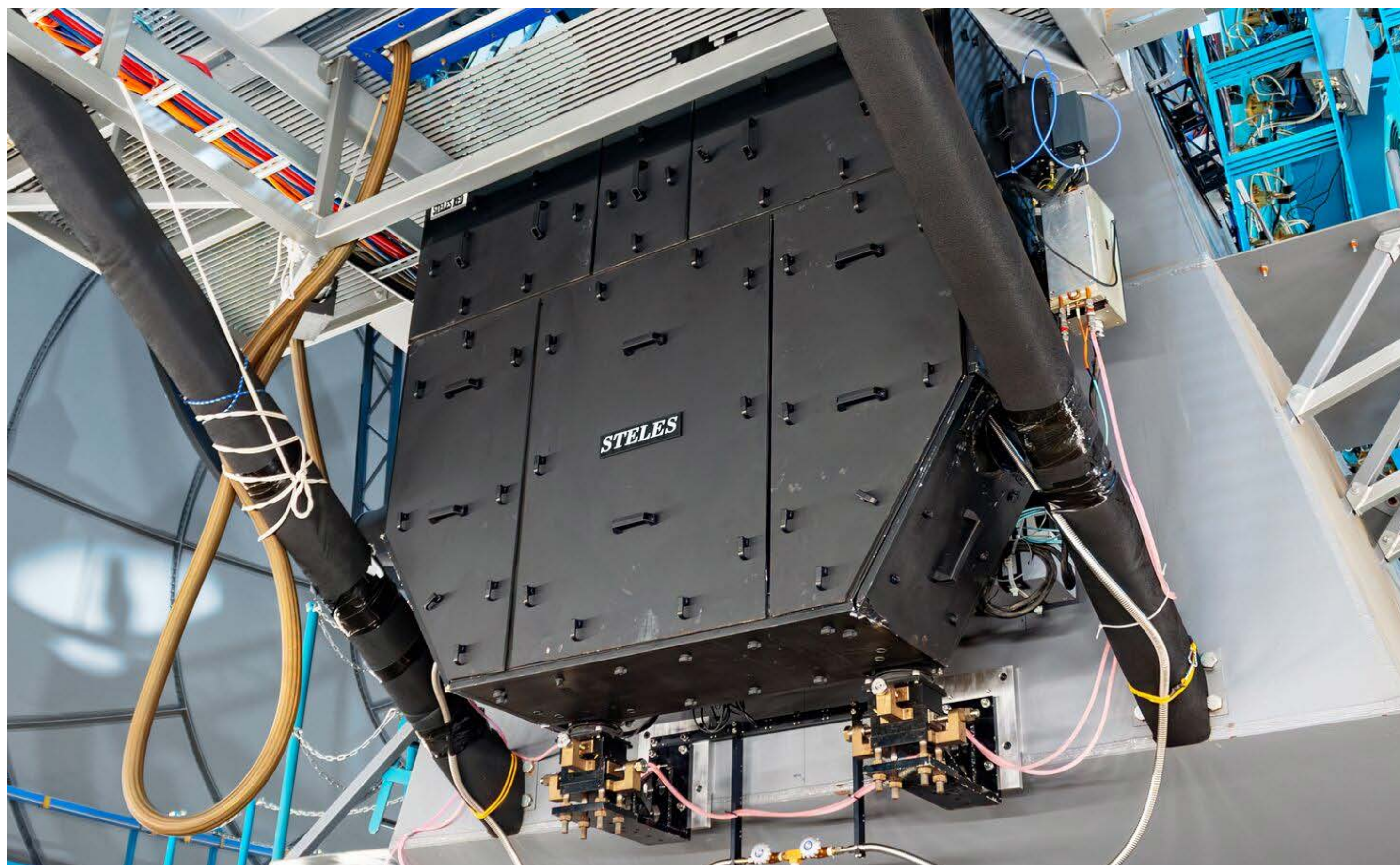
Chile (10%)

**Adaptive Optics  
Technology with  
ultraviolet laser that  
improves the quality of  
visible images**



# SOAR Telescope Echelle Spectrograph (STELES)

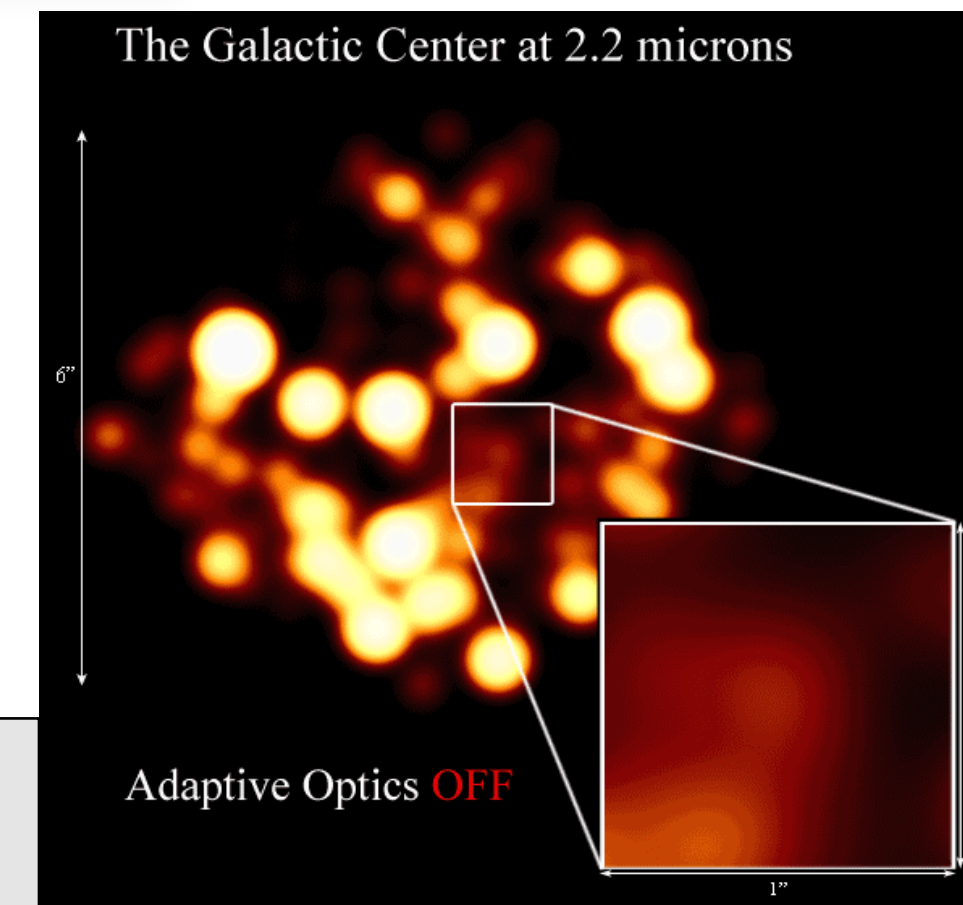
- Spectral coverage: 300-890 nm
- Resolution ( $\lambda/\Delta\lambda$ ) = 50000



# Gemini Observatory (Two 8m Telescopes)

Consortium: **Brazil**, EUA, Canada, Argentina, South Korea and Chile

Infrared images from Gemini are as good as those from the Hubble Space Telescope



**GEMINI NORTH**  
*(Hawaii/EUA)*

**Laser Guide**



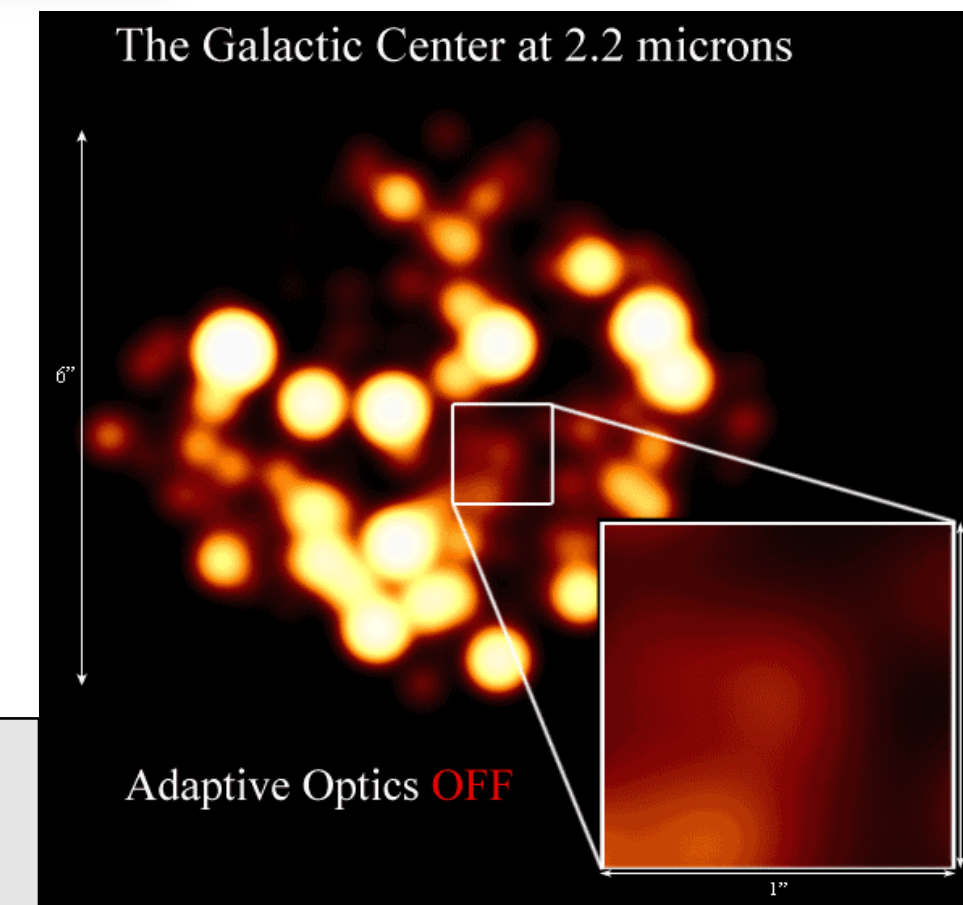
**GEMINI SOUTH**  
*(Chile)*



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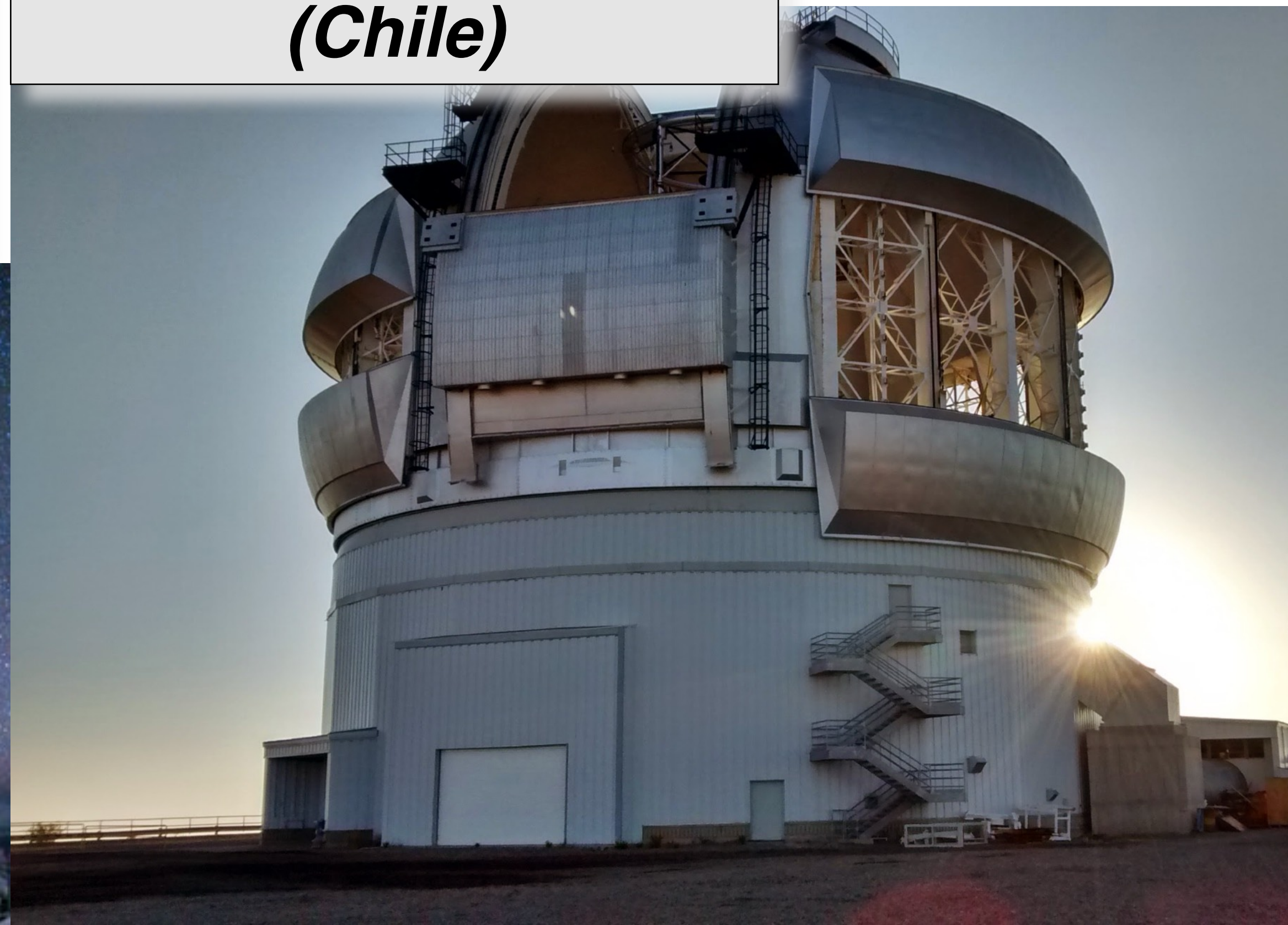


**GEMINI NORTH**  
*(Hawaii/EUA)*

**Laser Guide**



**GEMINI SOUTH**  
*(Chile)*

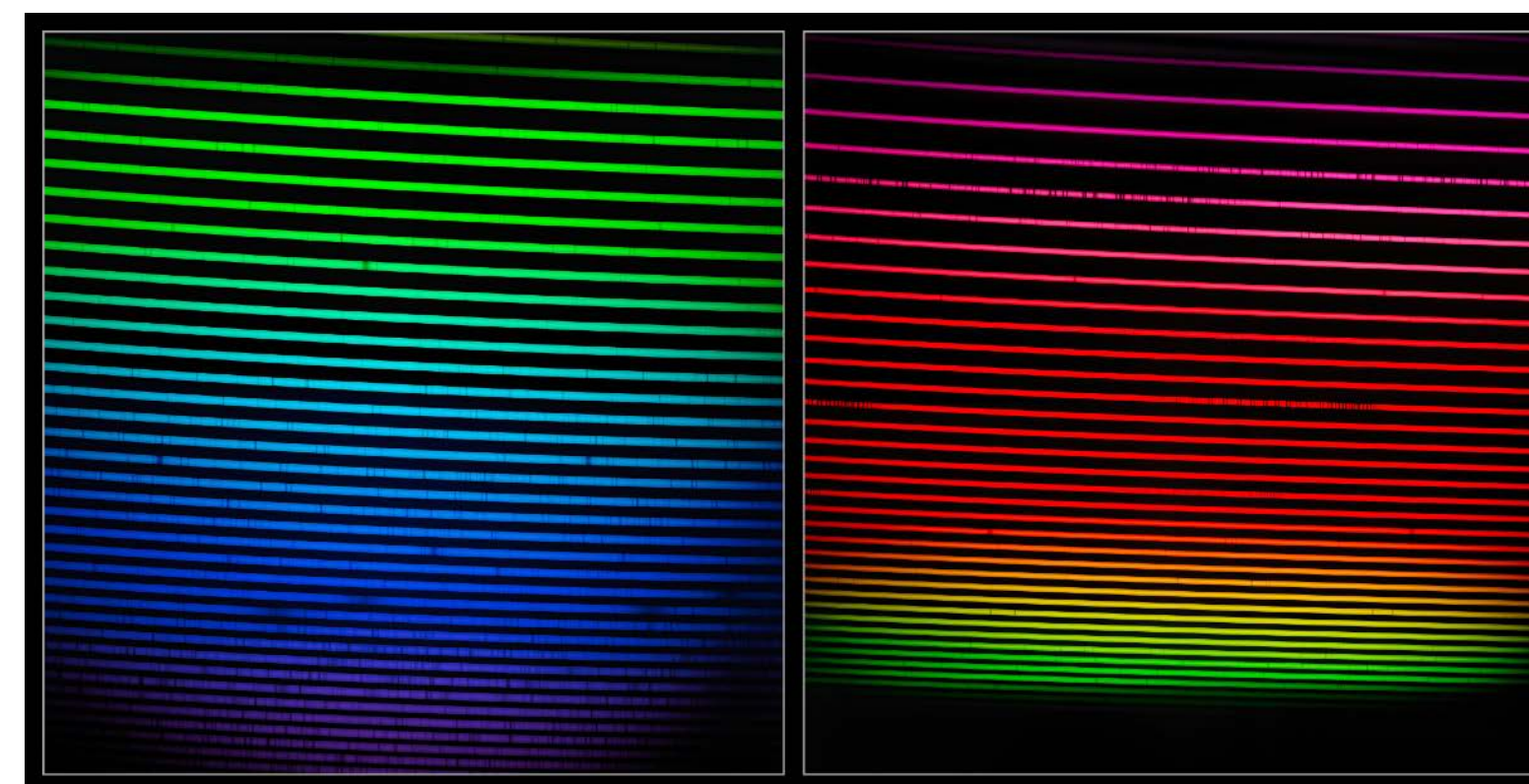
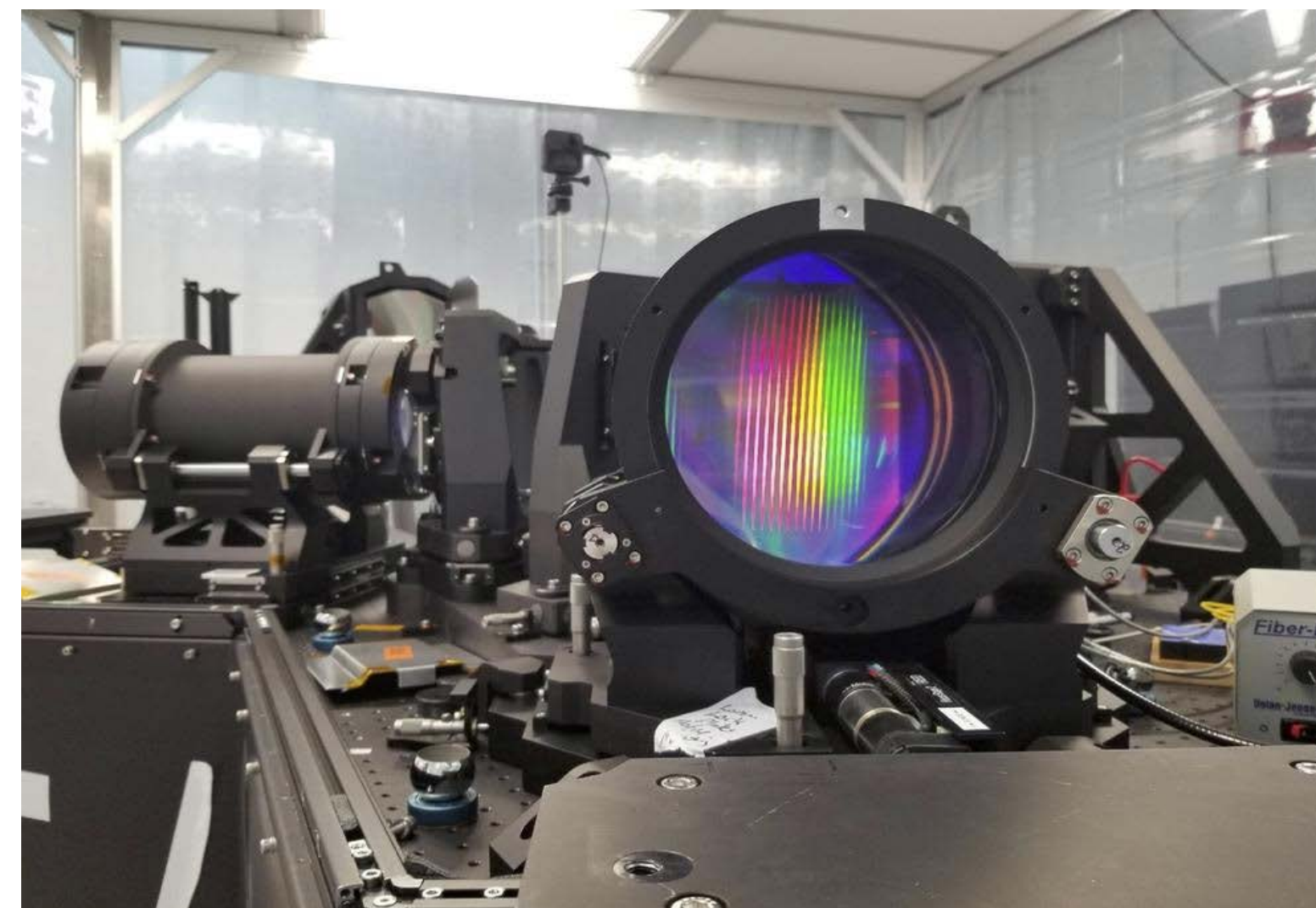




# The Gemini High-resolution Optical Spectrograph (GHOST)

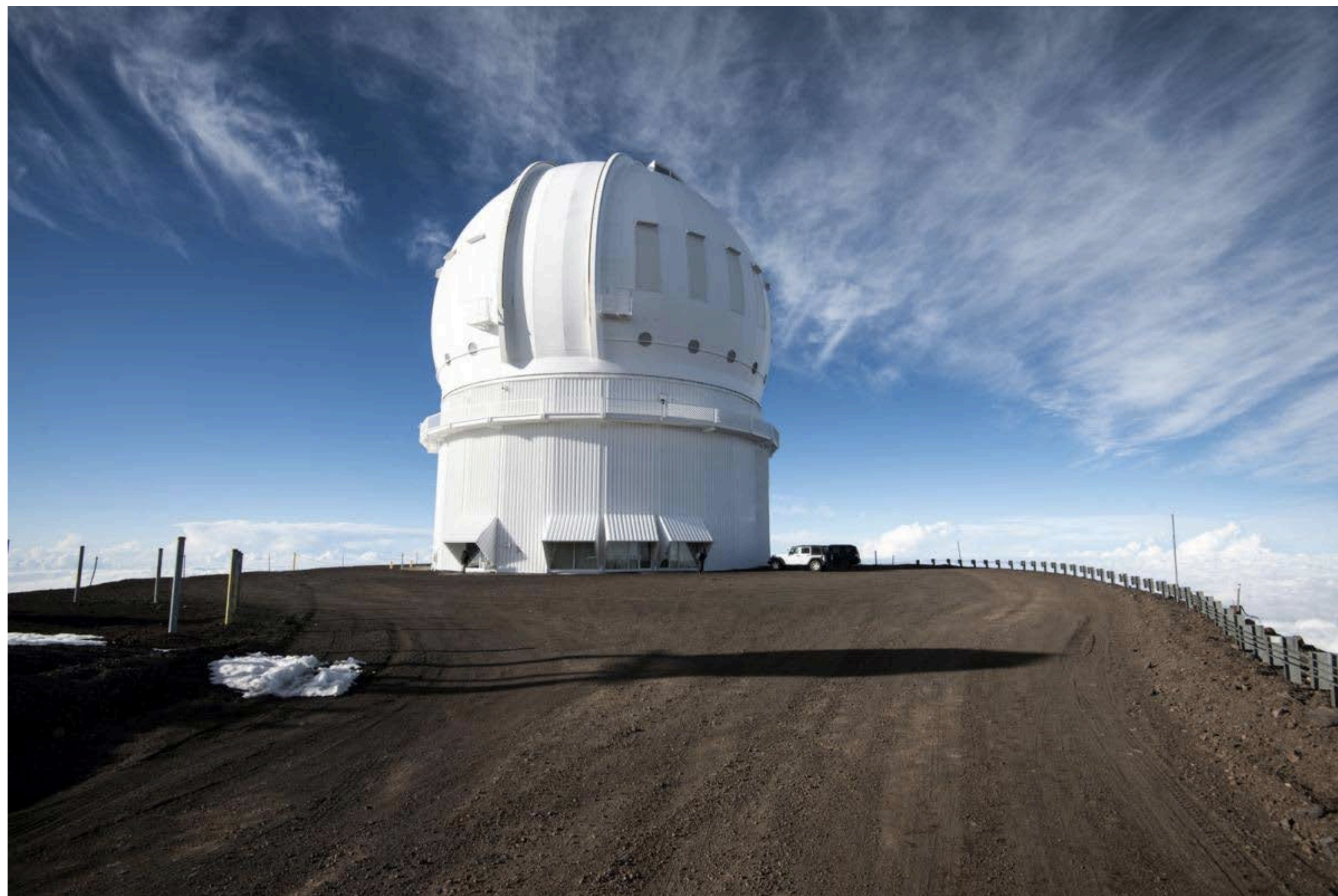
- Spectral coverage: 383-1000 nm
- Dual target mode:  
Resolution ( $\lambda/\Delta\lambda$ ) = 56000
- Single target mode:  
Resolution ( $\lambda/\Delta\lambda$ ) = 76000
- IFUs with 1.2 arcsec
- Patrol fields of 7.5 arcmin

<https://www.gemini.edu/instrumentation/ghost>



# Collaboration with CFHT

**CFHT 3.6m Hawaii (USA)**



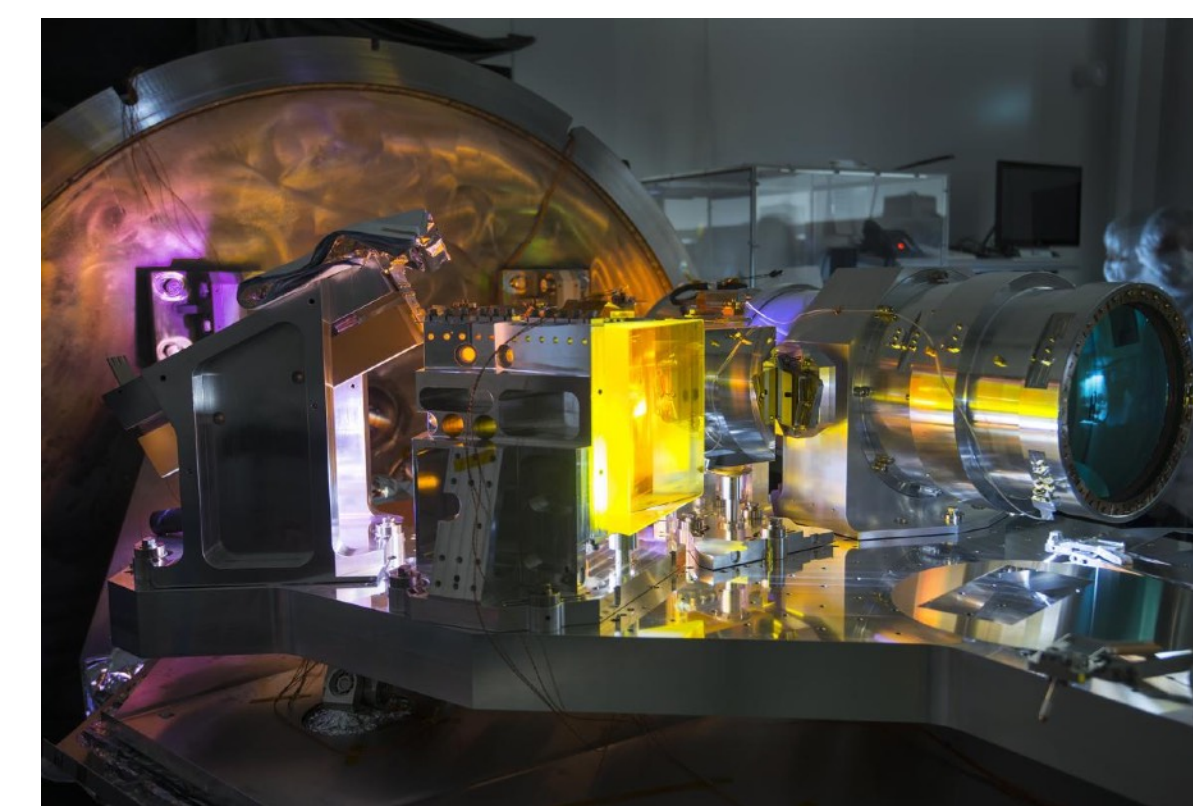
**ESPaDOnS**



**MEGACAM**



**SPIROU**



# Vera Rubin Observatory



Southern Astrophysical Research Telescope (SOAR)

Gemini South

Rubin Auxiliary Telescope

**LNA/ON/LINEA/RNP/LNCC/FAPESP**

RubinObs/NOIRLab/SLAC/NSF/DOE/  
AURA

<https://rubinobservatory.org/news/rubin-first-look/rhythm-stars>

<https://rubinobservatory.org/news/rubin-first-look/swarm-asteroids>

# MANAGEMENT OF BRAZILIAN PARTICIPATION



## FLAGSHIP PROJECT – BITDN BRICS INTELLIGENT TELESCOPE AND DATA NETWORK

### BAWG: BRICS ASTRONOMY WORKING GROUP

11th meeting of the BRICS Astronomy Working Group and  
BRICS Workshop on Multi-messenger and Multi-wavelength Transients

13 to 15 October 2025

Instituto Nacional de Pesquisas Espaciais (INPE)  
São José dos Campos, São Paulo, Brasil



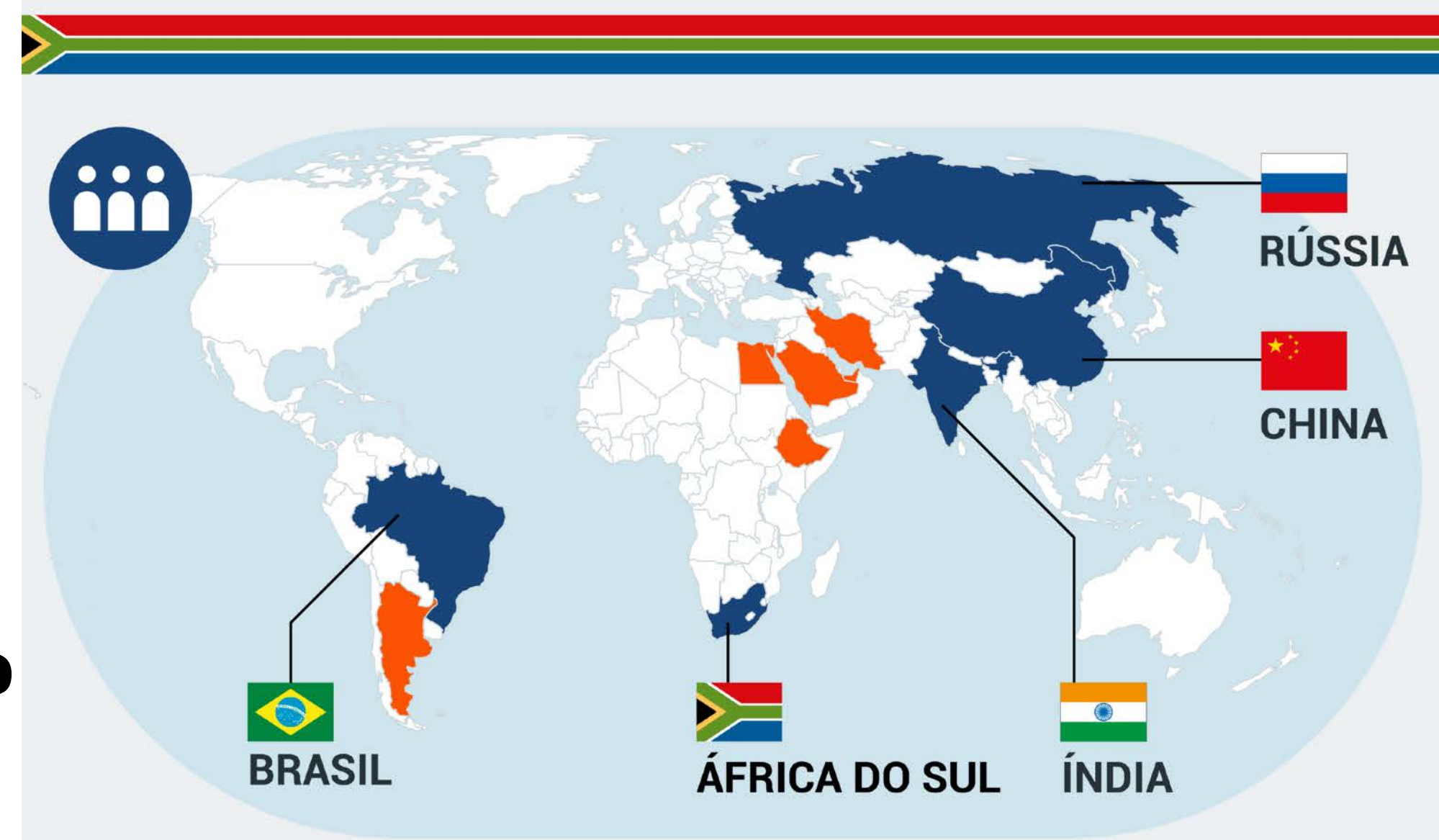

Pico dos Dias Observatory (OPD/LNA)  
CC-BY-NC Wandeclyat M./Projeto Céu Profundo








bloco anunciou em 24 de agosto o início do processo de expansão



fonte: Brics



# NATIONAL REFERENCE IN ASTRONOMY

Total 1980-2025

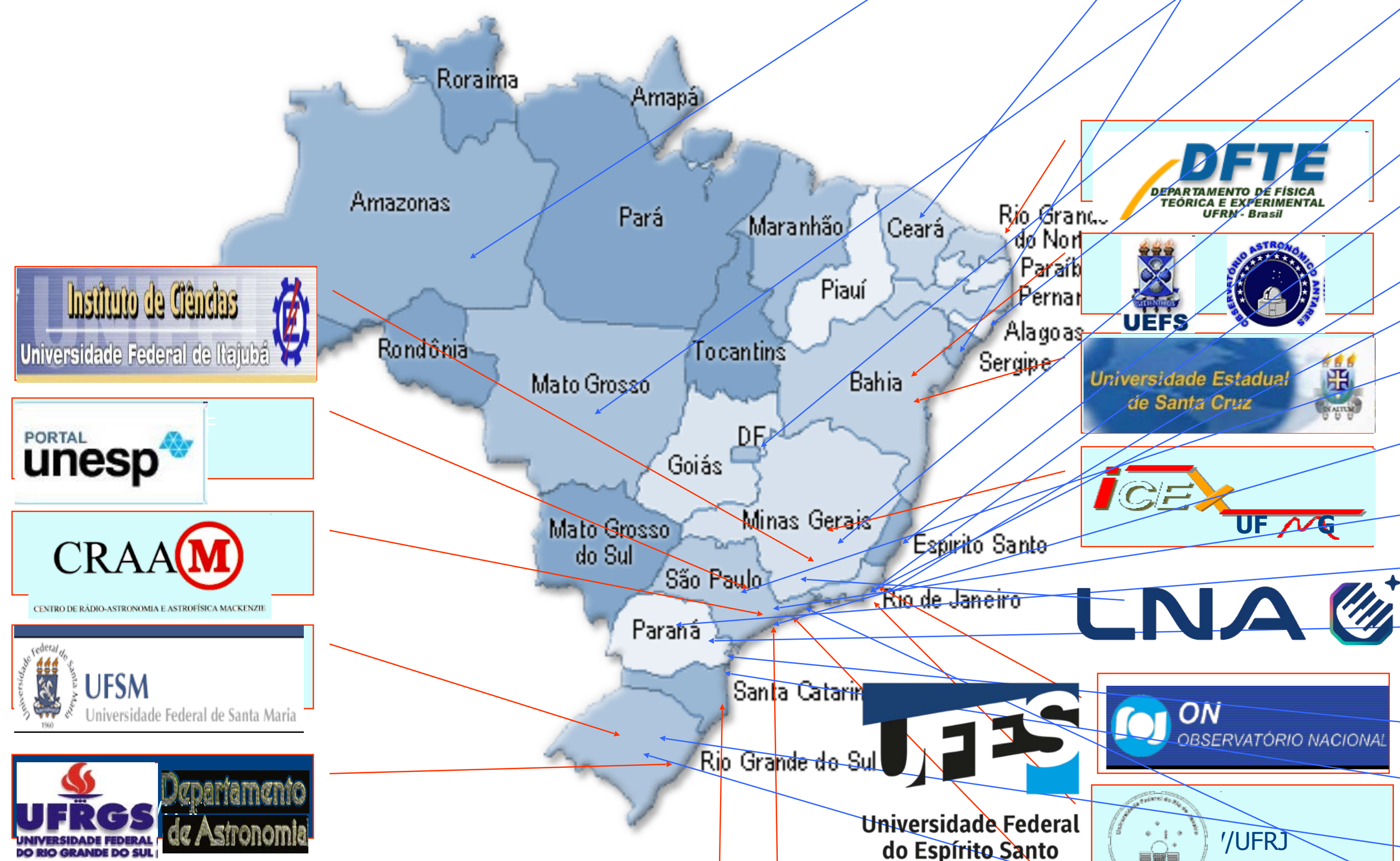
PhD Thesis: 190

Master Thesis: 205

+ 1400 refereed publication with LNA data

+36.000 citations

~20 PCI scholarships per year



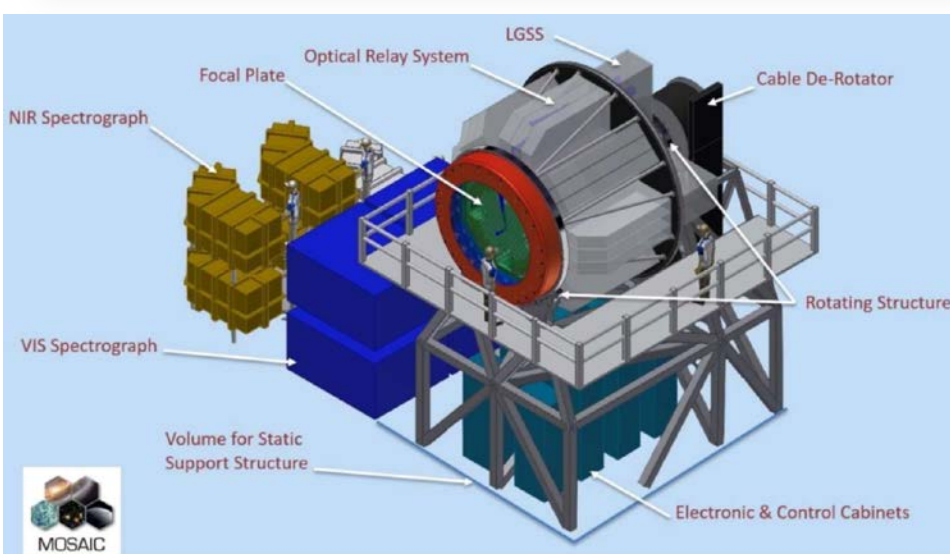
- UEA
- UFC
- UFS
- UNICID
- UFMT
- UNB
- PucPE
- UFV
- UFES
- UERJ
- Embratel
- CBPF
- USP SC
- IAE/CTA
- UNIP
- UEL
- UEPG
- UTFPR
- UNIVALI
- UCS
- UERGS
- UNIVAP
- UFCS

*OPTICAL FIBERS, OPTICAL AND MECHANICAL METROLOGY, THIN FILMS, ELECTRONICS AND AUTOMATION, PRECISION MACHINING, THERMAL ESSAYS, CHARACTERIZATION OF OPTICAL INSTRUMENTS, ALUMINIZATION OF MIRRORS*

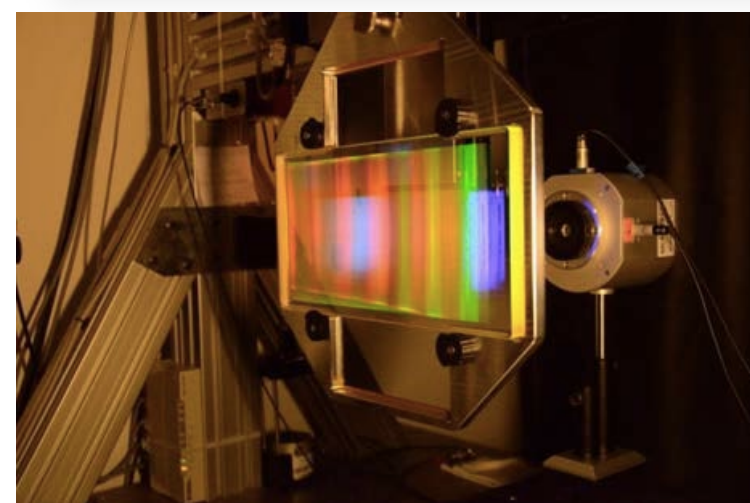


## ASTRONOMICAL INSTRUMENTATION “MADE IN LNA/BRAZIL”

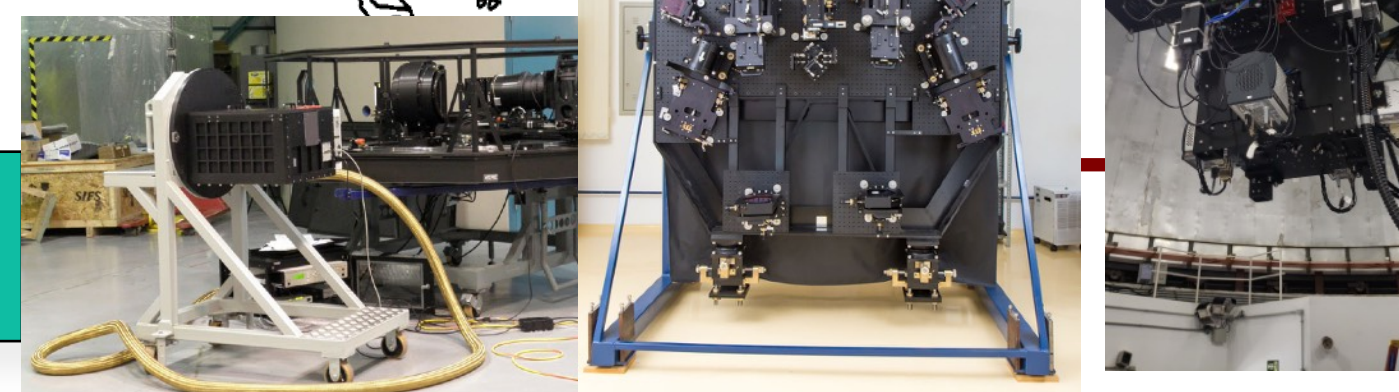
**MOSAIC  
@E-ELT**



**CUBES@ESO**



**SIFS, STELES@SOAR**



Logos and locations shown on the map include:

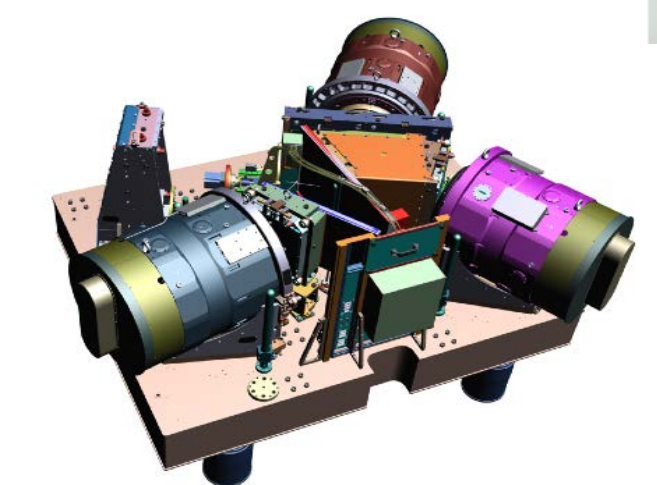
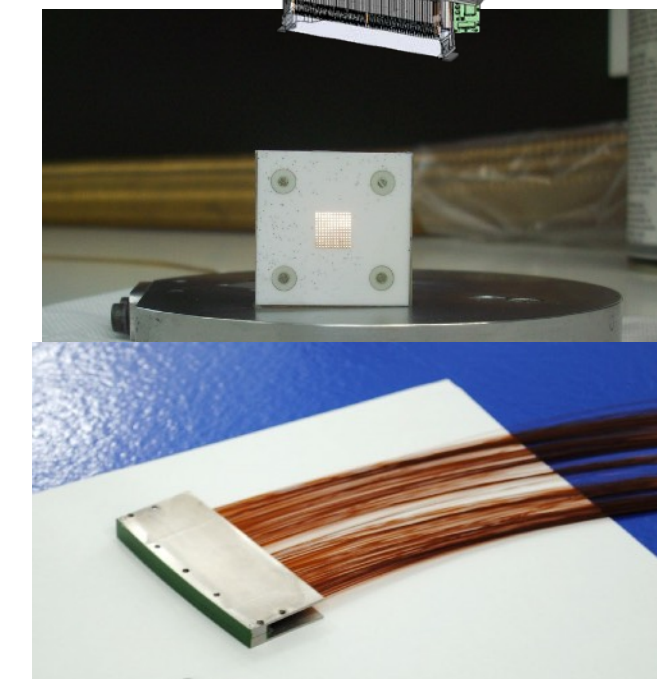
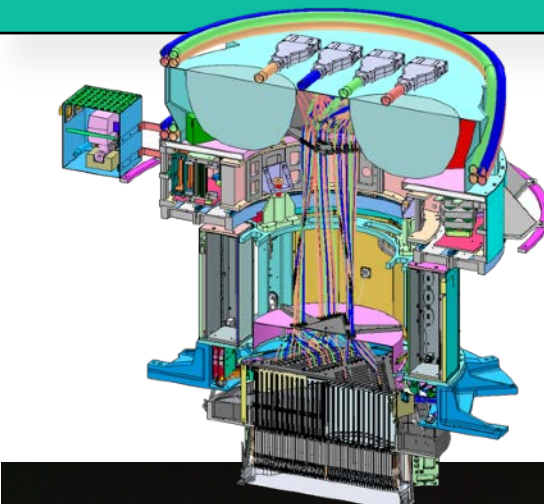
- ATC-CRAC Canada
- NOVA
- ESO
- ROSCOSMOS
- THE UNIVERSITY OF ARIZONA
- CfA HARVARD-SMITHSONIAN CENTER FOR ASTROPHYSICS
- THE UNIVERSITY of NORTH CAROLINA at CHAPEL HILL
- Sci UK
- Observatoire Midi-Pyrénées
- Observatoire de Paris
- NAOJ National Astronomical Observatory of Japan
- NASA JPL
- MICHIGAN STATE UNIVERSITY
- OMP
- CFH
- NOIR Lab
- GEMINI OBSERVATORY
- SOAR TELESCOPE
- AAO

**SPARC4@OPD**

**ECHARPE@OPD**



**PFS  
@SUBARU**



# LNA 2030 STRATEGY

EXPANSION AND MODERNIZATION OF  
OBSERVATIONAL AND LABORATORY  
INFRASTRUCTURE IN ASTROPHYSICS

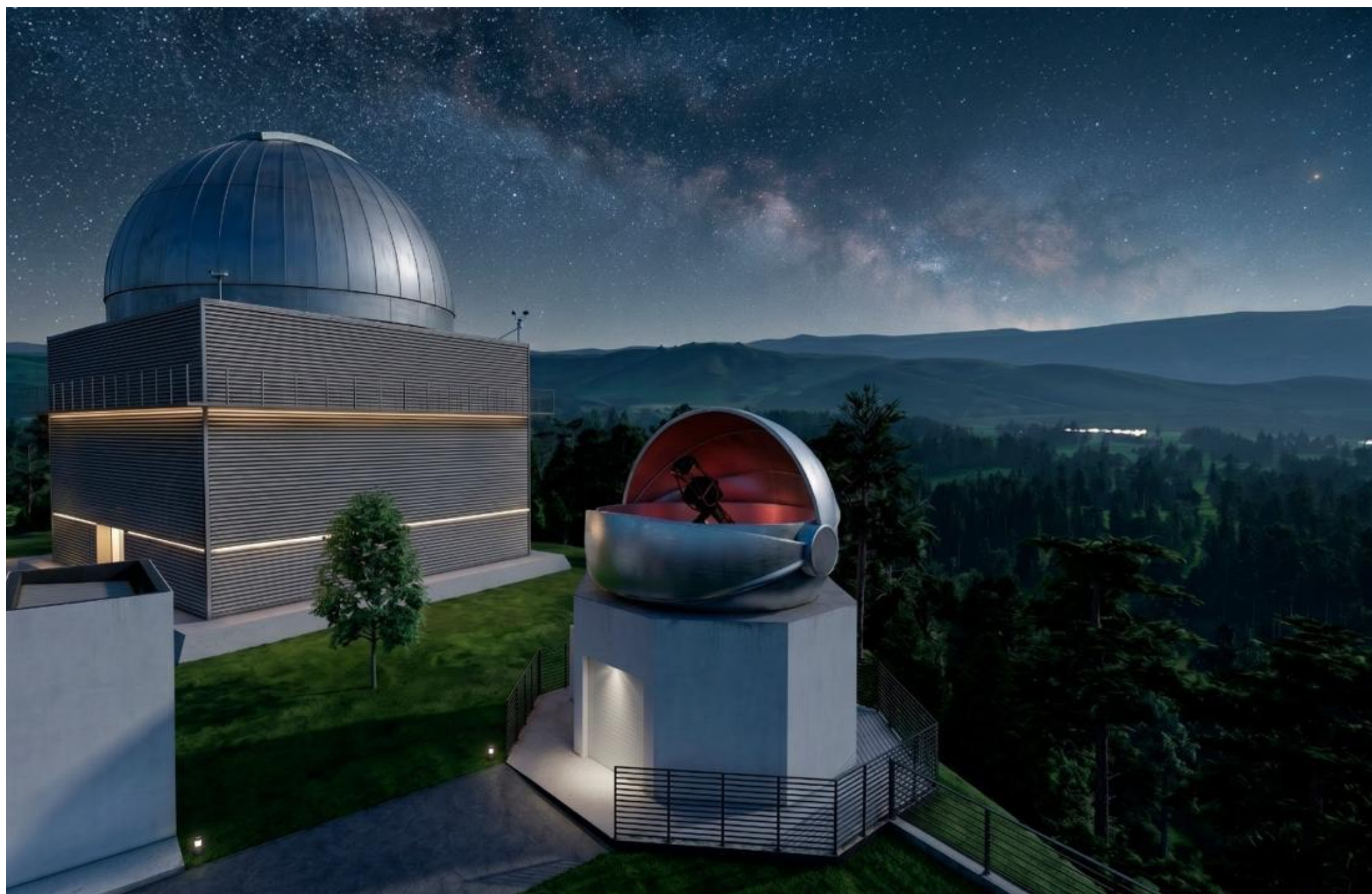
LNA 2030 movie

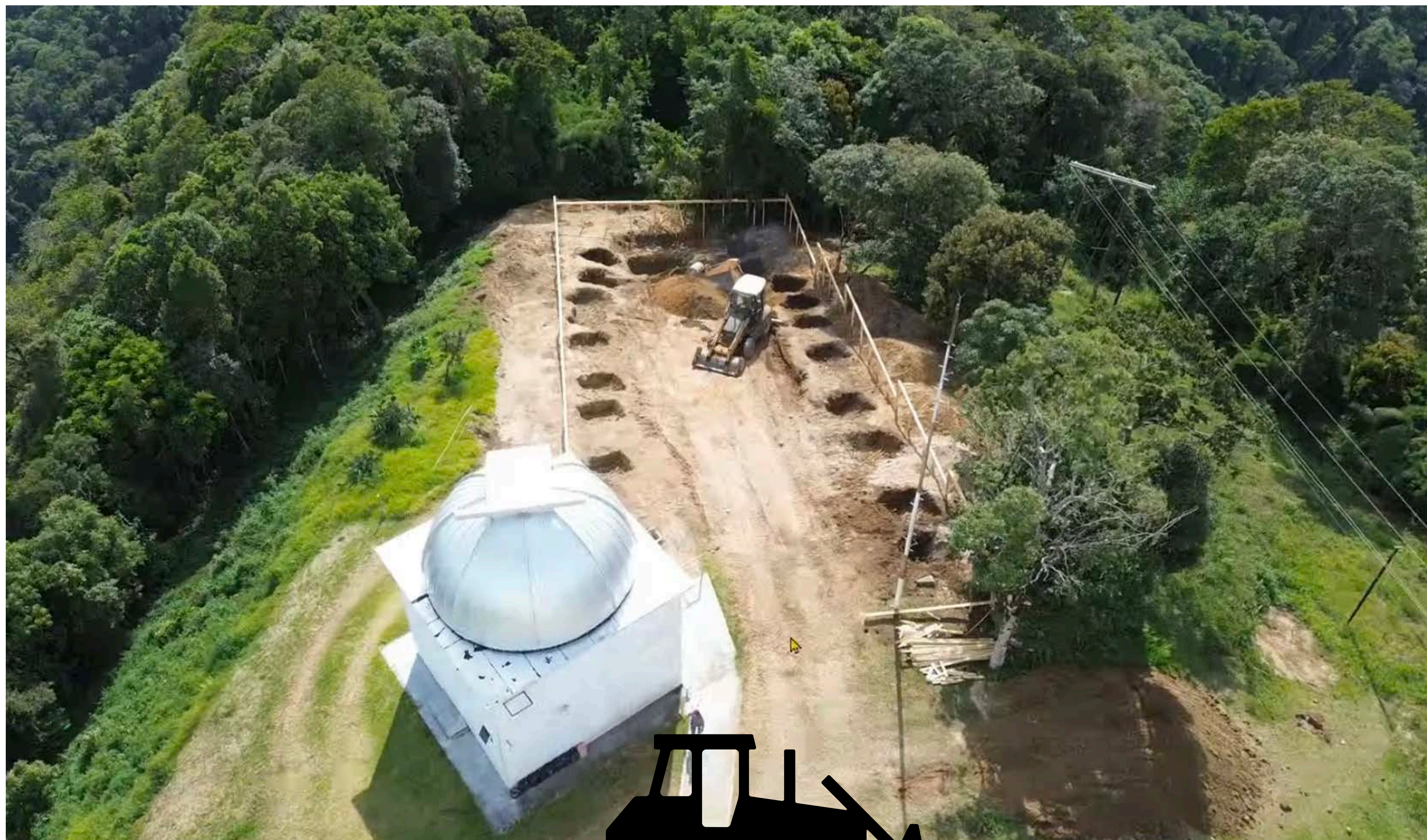
+ 20 Mi USD    FINEP, FAPEMIG, CNPq

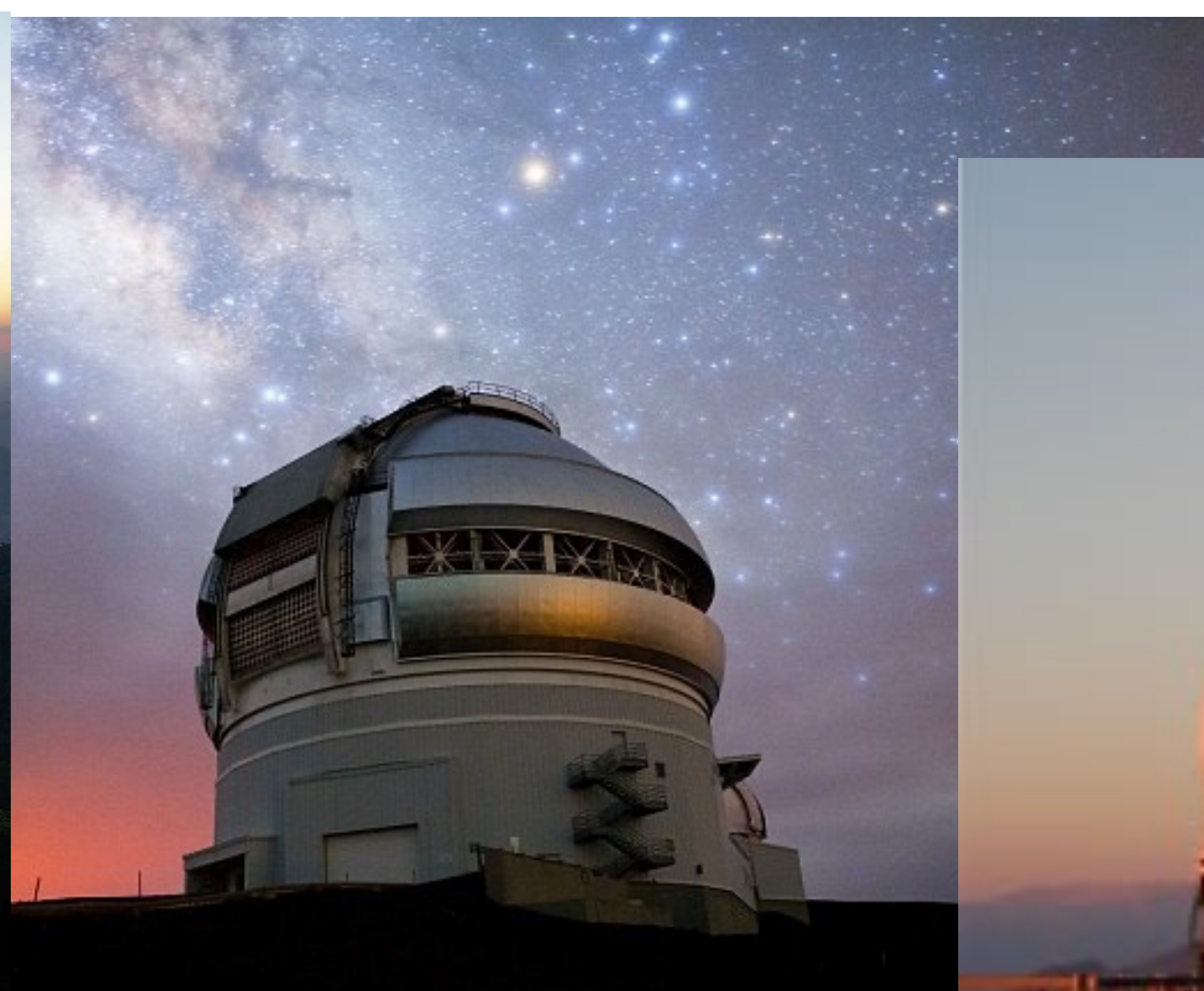
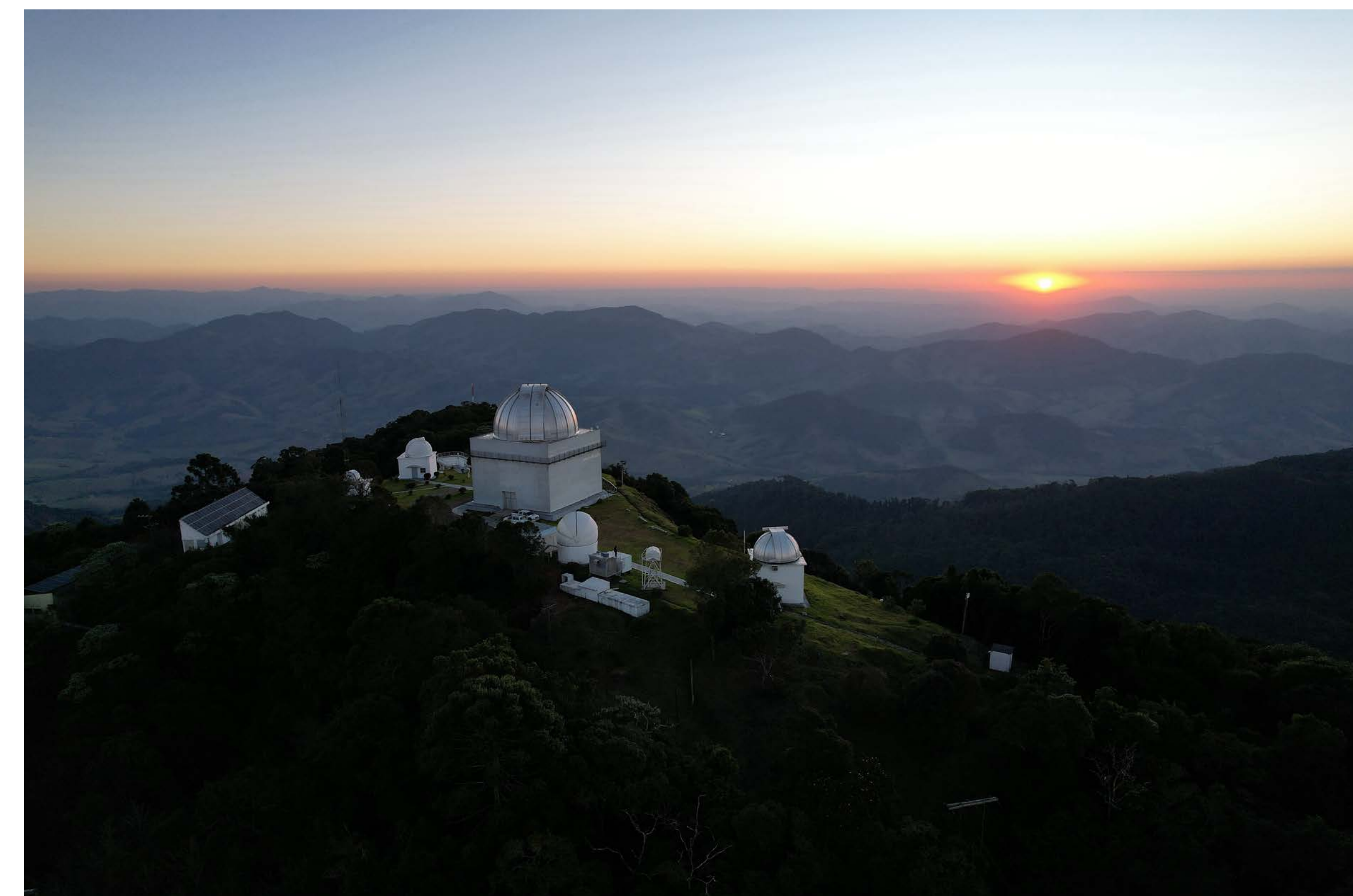












**LNA**

Impulsionando  
novas  
**descobertas**



**Eder Martioli**  
[diretoria@lna.br](mailto:diretoria@lna.br)